



# ARABIC

## FROM THE ROOTS

LEVEL I

PRESENTED BY

Path to Arabic

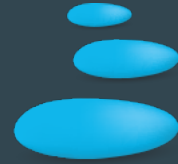


Version 1.0

# Level 1 Content

- Lesson 1: The Alphabet (Pronunciation and Connecting Letters) – Part 1
- Lesson 2: The Alphabet (More Pronunciations and Connecting Letters) – Part 2
- Lesson 3: The Alphabet (Concluding Letters and Pronunciations) – Part 3
- Lesson 4: Vowels (Alfashkeel)
- Lesson 5: Basic Vocabulary and Demonstrative Adjectives
- Lesson 6: How to say “What is this?”
- Lesson 7: More basic Vocabulary and How to ask a question with ‘Hal’
- Lesson 8: Greetings
- Lesson 9: Singular Pronouns
- Lesson 10: The Definite Article and Sun and Moon Letters
- Lesson 11: The Nesba Adjective
- Lesson 12: Numbers 1 to 10 and the Days of the Week
- Lesson 13: Possessive Endings and how to Describe Yourself and your Family
- Lesson 14: The Idaffa (Possessive Construction)
- Lesson 15: Describing the Weather
- Lesson 16: Dual Form
- Lesson 17: Plural Form
- Lesson 18: Plural Pronouns and Possessive Endings with Plural Nouns
- Lesson 19: Vocabulary on Household Items
- Lesson 20: How to Ask Questions using the Adverb “Where?”
- Lesson 21: How to Ask for Directions
- Lesson 22: How to Describe what You Have and Don’t Have & How to use ‘I have’
- Lesson 23: Learning Vocabulary and Conversations for use in the Market
- Lesson 24: Numbers 10 to 20 and How to ask “How Many?”
- Lesson 25: How to form a Complete Sentence

Path to Arabic



# Lesson 10

Level 1

أَدَاةُ التَّعْرِيفِ « أَل » وَ الْحُرُوفُ الشَّمْسِيَّةُ وَالْقَمَرِيَّةُ

The Definite Article and Sun and Moon Letters

# أداة التعريف « ال » وَ الحُرُوفُ الشَّمْسِيَّةُ وَ القَمَرِيَّةُ

## The Definite Article and Sun and Moon Letters

CONTAINS : مُحتَوِيَّاتُ الدَّرْسِ

- Vocabulary الكَلِمَاتُ
- The definite article ال
- Sun letters and moon letters الحُرُوفُ الشَّمْسِيَّةُ وَ القَمَرِيَّةُ



### Vocabulary



قَلَمٌ



قَمَرٌ



شَمْسٌ



بَابٌ



مَاذَا



مَنْ



وَرْدَةٌ



جَمَلٌ



هَرَمٌ



هُنَاكَ



هُنَا



جِمَارٌ



The definite article ال

Arabic language doesn't have an indefinite noun (a or an)  
but it has the definite article ال (the)

## Examples

a book - كِتَابٌ

the book الْكِتَابُ

a girl - بِنْتٌ

the girl الْبِنْتُ

a pen - قَلَمٌ

the pen الْقَلَمُ

a boy - وَدٌ

the boy الْوَدُّ



## Sun letters and Moon letters

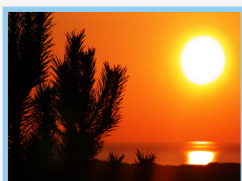
الْحُرُوفُ الشَّمْسِيَّةُ وَالْقَمَرِيَّةُ

Sun letters الْحُرُوفُ الشَّمْسِيَّةُ

ت - ث - د - ذ - ر - ز - س - ش - ص - ض - ط - ظ - ن - ل

It means that we don't pronounce the (ل) in the definite article (ال), and to pronounce the letter after (ل) twice

Examples :



shamsun

- شَمْسٌ

Ashshamsu

الشَّمْسُ

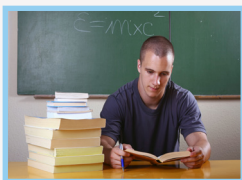


ragulun

- رَجُلٌ

arragulu

الرَّجُلُ



Talebun

- طَالِبٌ

attalebu

الطَّالِبُ

Moon letter الحُرُوفُ الْقَمَرِيَّةُ

ي - ف - ق - ك - م - و - ه - ع - غ - أ - ب - ج - ح - خ

Letter (ل) is pronounced after those 14 letters

Examples :



qamarun

- قَمَرٌ

alqamaru

الْقَمَرُ



babun

- بَابٌ

albabu

الْبَابُ



bintun

- بِنْتُ

albintu

الْبِنْتُ



## Here &amp; there هُنَا &amp; هُنَاكَ

- |                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| - الْبِنْتُ هُنَاكَ  | - الْوَلَدُ هُنَا   |
| - الْكِتَابُ هُنَاكَ | - الْقَلَمُ هُنَا   |
| - أَنْتَ هُنَاكَ     | - أَنَا هُنَا       |
| - الرَّجُلُ هُنَاكَ  | - الْمَرْأَةُ هُنَا |

who ( for people ) مَنْ

what ( things &amp; verbs &amp; prepositions ) مَاذَا

- مَنْ هُنَا ؟

. الرَّجُلُ هُنَا .

- مَنْ هُنَا ؟

. الطَّالِبَةُ هُنَا .

- مَاذَا هُنَاكَ ؟

. الْكِتَابُ هُنَاكَ .

- مَاذَا هُنَاكَ ؟

. الْهَرَمُ هُنَاكَ .

## Lesson 10

شَمْسٌ

sun

هَرَمٌ

pyramid

قَمَرٌ

moon

جَمَلٌ

camel

قَلَمٌ

pen

وَرْدَةٌ

a flower

مَنْ

who

حِمَارٌ

donkey

مَاذَا

what

هُنَا

here

بَابٌ

door

هُنَاكَ

there